

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Motivation	1
1.2	Representation of the Problem	3
1.3	Nanotechnology	9
1.3.1	What is Nanotechnology ?	9
1.3.2	Why this Nanoscale is so Important ?	11
1.3.3	MEMS	13
1.3.4	Influence of SPM in Nanotechnology	15
1.4	Reviews of Scanning Probe Microscopy	16
2	Formulation of the problem	25
2.1	Numerical Modelling	25
2.1.1	Numerical Model of the EFM	27
2.1.2	Finite Element Method	29
2.1.3	Augmented FEM	37
2.1.4	Boundary Element Method	38
2.1.5	Hybrid Numerical Formulation	54
2.2	Electromechanical Coupling	57
2.2.1	Electrical Part	58
2.2.2	Mechanical Part	61
2.2.3	Electromechanical Coupling of the System	62
2.3	ALE Formulation	64
2.3.1	Descriptions of Motion	67
2.3.2	ALE Kinematical Description	69
2.3.3	The Fundamental ALE Formulation	72
2.3.4	Mesh Update Procedures	74
2.3.5	Discussion on Mesh Updating Methods	77
3	Speed up the System	79
3.1	Efficient Preconditioner and Solver	79
3.2	\mathcal{H} - Matrices	84

3.2.1	One Dimensional Problem	86
3.2.2	Multi-dimensional Cluster Tree	96
3.2.3	Multi-dimensional Block Cluster Tree	98
3.2.4	Hierarchical Matrix Construction	100
3.2.5	Implementation	103
4	Implementation and Simulation Results	105
5	Conclusion	127
	Bibliography	129
	Appendix	142
	Curriculum Vitae	145