

# Contents

|          |  |           |
|----------|--|-----------|
| <b>1</b> | <b>Introduction .....</b>  | <b>15</b> |
| <b>2</b> | <b>Protection of Electrical Installations and Equipment .....</b>  | <b>19</b> |
| 2.1      | Common Aspects for Installations and Equipment .....   | 19        |
| 2.1.1    | Scope of IEC 61140 .....   | 19        |
| 2.1.2    | Fundamental Rule of Protection Against Electric Shock .....  | 19        |
| 2.2      | Elements of Protective Measures .....  | 20        |
| 2.2.1    | Basic Protection .....   | 20        |
| 2.2.2    | Fault Protection .....   | 20        |
| 2.2.3    | Enhanced Protective Provisions .....   | 21        |
| 2.3      | Protective Measures .....  | 21        |
| 2.4      | Co-Ordination of Electrical Equipment and of Protective Provisions Within an Electrical Installation ..... | 22        |
| 2.5      | Special Operating and Servicing Conditions .....   | 22        |
| 2.6      | Protective Measures Implementation by Protective Provisions .....  | 23        |
| <b>3</b> | <b>Types of Distribution Systems According to IEC 60364-1 .....</b>  | <b>25</b> |
| 3.1      | Types of System Earthing .....   | 26        |
| 3.2      | TN System .....  | 27        |
| 3.2.1    | Single-Source Systems .....  | 27        |
| 3.3      | TT System .....  | 29        |
| 3.4      | IT System .....  | 30        |
| <b>4</b> | <b>Electrical Installations and Protective Measures According to IEC 60364-4-41 .....</b>                  | <b>35</b> |
| 4.1      | Automatic Disconnection of Supply .....  | 37        |
| 4.1.1    | Residual Current Monitors (RCMs) in Electrical Installations .....   | 37        |
| 4.1.2    | Requirements for Basic Protection .....  | 38        |
| 4.2      | Requirements for Fault Protection .....  | 38        |
| 4.2.1    | Protective Earthing .....  | 38        |
| 4.2.2    | Protective Equipotential Bonding .....   | 38        |
| 4.2.3    | Automatic Disconnection in Case of a Fault .....   | 38        |
| 4.2.3.1  | Disconnection Times for TN and TT Systems .....  | 38        |
| 4.2.3.2  | Disconnection Times for IT Systems in the Event of a Second Fault .....                                    | 38        |
| 4.2.4    | Additional Protection .....  | 39        |
| 4.3      | TN System .....  | 40        |
| 4.3.1    | Protective Devices in TN Systems .....   | 40        |

|          |  |           |
|----------|--|-----------|
| 4.4      | TT System . . . . .  | 41        |
| 4.4.1    | Protective Devices in TT Systems . . . . .   | 41        |
| 4.5      | IT System . . . . .  | 42        |
| 4.5.1    | Protective Devices and Monitoring Devices in IT Systems . . . . .  | 42        |
| 4.6      | Additional Protective Measures . . . . .   | 44        |
| 4.6.1    | Functional Extra-Low Voltage (FELV) . . . . .  | 44        |
| 4.7      | Protective Measure: Double or Reinforced Insulation . . . . .  | 44        |
| 4.7.1    | Requirements for Basic Protection and Fault Protection . . . . .   | 45        |
| 4.7.1.1  | Electrical Equipment . . . . .   | 45        |
| 4.7.1.2  | Enclosures . . . . .   | 45        |
| 4.7.1.3  | Installation . . . . .   | 45        |
| 4.7.1.4  | Wiring Systems . . . . .   | 46        |
| 4.8      | Protective Measure: Electrical Separation . . . . .  | 46        |
| 4.9      | Protective Measure: Extra-Low-Voltage Provided by SELV and PELV . . . . .                                | 46        |
| 4.10     | Additional Protection . . . . .  | 46        |
| 4.10.1   | Additional Protection: Residual Current Protective Devices (RCDs) . . . . .                              | 47        |
| 4.10.2   | Additional Protection: Supplementary Equipotential Bonding . . . . .                                     | 47        |
| 4.11     | Appendices of IEC 60364-4-41 . . . . .   | 48        |
| <b>5</b> | <b>Unearthed IT Systems . . . . .</b>  | <b>49</b> |
| 5.1      | Example of IT Systems with Equipotential Bonding and Insulation Monitoring . . . . .                     | 50        |
| 5.2      | Supplementary Protective Equipotential Bonding in the IT System . . . . .                                | 53        |
| 5.2.1    | Minimum Cross-Sections for Supplementary Protective Equipotential Bonding . . . . .                      | 53        |
| 5.3      | Testing of IT Systems According to IEC 60364-6 . . . . .   | 54        |
| 5.3.1    | Testing . . . . .  | 54        |
| 5.3.2    | Verification for IT Systems . . . . .  | 55        |
| 5.4      | Protection Against Overcurrent in All Distribution Systems . . . . .                                     | 56        |
| 5.4.1    | Protection of Line Conductors . . . . .  | 56        |
| 5.4.2    | Protection of the Neutral Conductor . . . . .  | 56        |
| 5.4.2.1  | TT or TN Systems . . . . .   | 56        |
| 5.4.3    | IT Systems . . . . .   | 57        |
| 5.4.4    | Protection Against Overload . . . . .  | 57        |
| 5.4.4.1  | Co-Ordination Between Conductors and Overload Protective Devices . . . . .                               | 57        |
| 5.4.4.2  | Omission of Devices for Protection Against Overload . . . . .  | 58        |
| 5.4.4.3  | Position or Omission of Devices for Protection Against Overload in IT Systems . . . . .                  | 58        |
| 5.4.5    | Cases where Omission of Devices for Overload Protection shall be Considered for Safety Reasons . . . . . | 59        |

|           |  |           |
|-----------|--|-----------|
| 5.5       | Connection of Insulation Monitoring Devices (IMDs) . . . . .                   | 59        |
| 5.5.1     | Coupling and Fuse Protection . . . . .   | 60        |
| 5.5.2     | Auxiliary Supply and Fuse Protection . . . . .                                 | 61        |
| <b>6</b>  | <b>Special Features and Advantages of IT Systems . . . . .</b>                 | <b>63</b> |
| 6.1       | Higher Operating Safety . . . . .  | 64        |
| 6.2       | Improving Fire Safety . . . . .  | 65        |
| 6.3       | Improving Accident Prevention with Limited Touch Voltages . . . . .            | 67        |
| 6.4       | Higher Permissible Earthing Resistance . . . . .                               | 68        |
| 6.5       | Information Advantage with IT Systems . . . . .                                | 69        |
| 6.5.1     | Maintenance of Electrical Supply Systems . . . . .                             | 71        |
| 6.5.2     | Maintenance Terminology . . . . .  | 72        |
| 6.5.3     | Maintenance Strategy in IT Systems . . . . .                                   | 72        |
| <b>7</b>  | <b>Applications of IT Systems . . . . .</b>                                    | <b>75</b> |
| 7.1       | IT Systems in the Mining Industry . . . . .                                    | 75        |
| 7.1.1     | Protective Measures in Underground Mining . . . . .                            | 76        |
| 7.1.2     | Standards for Underground Mining . . . . .                                     | 77        |
| 7.1.2.1   | DIN VDE 0118-1 (VDE 0118-1):2001-11 . . . . .                                  | 77        |
| 7.1.3     | Protection Against Electric Shock in Underground Mining . . . . .              | 79        |
| 7.2       | IT Systems with Insulation Monitoring on Board Ships . . . . .                 | 81        |
| 7.2.1     | Standards and Regulations . . . . .  | 81        |
| 7.2.2     | Permissible System Types Onboard Ships (Marine/Oil) . . . . .                  | 82        |
| 7.2.3     | TN and IT Systems on Board Ships . . . . .                                     | 82        |
| 7.2.4     | IT Systems on Ships of the German Navy<br>(Bundeswehr/Germany) . . . . .       | 85        |
| 7.3       | IT Systems with Insulation Monitoring in Railway Application . . . . .         | 87        |
| 7.3.1     | Examples of Applications for IT System with<br>Insulation Monitoring . . . . . | 87        |
| 7.3.2     | Application Fields for IT Systems with Insulation Monitoring . . . . .         | 89        |
| 7.3.3     | Requirements on Insulation Monitoring Systems . . . . .                        | 89        |
| 7.3.4     | Accumulator-Backed Safety-Oriented d.c. System . . . . .                       | 90        |
| 7.3.5     | Converters in Main Circuits . . . . .  | 91        |
| 7.4       | IT Systems in Electric Vehicles . . . . .                                      | 92        |
| 7.4.1     | Protective Measures in Electric Vehicles . . . . .                             | 94        |
| 7.4.2     | Distribution Systems of Electric Vehicles . . . . .                            | 95        |
| 7.4.3     | Recharging Stations of Electric Vehicles . . . . .                             | 96        |
| 7.4.4     | International Standard for Charging Stations of Electric Vehicles . . . . .    | 98        |
| 7.4.4.1   | Insulation monitoring devices according to UL 2231 . . . . .                   | 98        |
| 7.4.4.1.1 | UL 2231-1, General Requirements . . . . .                                      | 98        |
| 7.4.4.1.2 | UL 2231-2, Supply Circuits . . . . .   | 100       |

|           |   |            |
|-----------|---|------------|
| <b>8</b>  | <b>Insulation Resistance .....</b>  | <b>103</b> |
| 8.1       | Early Safety Regulations in Germany (1883) .....  | 105        |
| 8.2       | Insulation Resistance – a Complex Matter .....  | 106        |
| 8.3       | Definitions .....   | 106        |
| 8.4       | Influence Quantities .....  | 107        |
| 8.5       | Insulation Measurement and Monitoring .....   | 108        |
| 8.5.1     | Measurements in De-Energized Systems .....  | 108        |
| 8.5.2     | Residual Current Monitoring in TN and TT Systems .....  | 108        |
| 8.5.3     | Continuous Monitoring of the Absolute Insulation Value<br>in IT Systems .....   | 109        |
| 8.6       | Complete Monitoring in IT Systems .....   | 110        |
| <b>9</b>  | <b>Effects of Shock Current on Humans .....</b>   | <b>113</b> |
| 9.1       | The Effects of Current on Human Beings and Livestock .....  | 114        |
| 9.1.1     | Scope and Object of IEC 60479 .....   | 115        |
| 9.1.2     | Electrical Impedance of the Human Body .....  | 116        |
| 9.1.3     | Sinusoidal alternating Current 50/60 Hz for Large Surface Areas<br>of Contact .....   | 117        |
| 9.1.4     | Threshold of Ventricular Fibrillation .....   | 118        |
| 9.1.5     | Description of Time/Current Zones for a.c. 15 Hz to 100 Hz .....  | 121        |
| 9.2       | Electro-pathological realisations .....   | 121        |
| 9.3       | Protective Measures Against Shock Current .....   | 122        |
| 9.4       | Accidents Involving Electrical Current .....  | 122        |
| <b>10</b> | <b>International Standards for Insulation Monitoring Devices .....</b>  | <b>125</b> |
| 10.1      | Insulation Monitoring Devices (IMD) for Monitoring a.c. Systems<br>in Accordance with IEC 61557-8 .....   | 125        |
| 10.2      | Insulation Monitoring Devices (IMD) in Accordance with<br>IEC 60364-5-53 .....  | 127        |
| 10.3      | Insulation Monitoring Devices (IMD) in Accordance with<br>the American ASTM Standards .....   | 130        |
| 10.3.1    | ASTM F 1207M-96:2002, Standard Specification for Electrical<br>Insulation Monitors for Monitoring Ground Resistance in Active<br>Electrical Systems ..... | 130        |
| 10.3.2    | ASTM F 1669M-96:2002, Standard Specifications for Insulation<br>Monitors for Shipboard Electrical Systems .....   | 130        |
| 10.3.3    | ASTM 1134-94:2002, Standard Specifications for Insulation Resistance<br>Monitor for Shipboard Electrical Motors<br>and Generators .....                   | 130        |
| 10.4      | Difference between Insulation Monitoring Devices and<br>Residual Current Monitors in Accordance with IEC 62020 .....                                      | 131        |
| 10.5      | Equipment for Insulation Fault Location in IT Systems .....   | 131        |

|           |   |            |
|-----------|---|------------|
| <b>11</b> | <b>Technical Implementation of Insulation Monitoring Devices And Earth Fault Monitors . . . . .</b>                 | <b>135</b> |
| 11.1      | Insulation Monitoring of a.c. and Three-Phase IT Systems . . . . .  | 135        |
| 11.1.1    | Measurement of Ohmic Insulation Faults . . . . .  | 135        |
| 11.1.2    | Measurement of the Leakage Impedance . . . . .  | 138        |
| 11.2      | AC Systems with Directly Connected Rectifiers or Thyristors . . . . .   | 139        |
| 11.2.1    | Measuring with an Inverter . . . . .  | 139        |
| 11.2.2    | Measurement by Pulse Superimposition . . . . .  | 141        |
| 11.3      | DC Systems . . . . .  | 142        |
| 11.3.1    | Asymmetric Measurement . . . . .  | 142        |
| 11.3.2    | Measurement by Pulse Superimposition . . . . .  | 143        |
| 11.4      | Measuring Principles for the General Application in a.c. and d.c. IT Systems . . . . .                              | 144        |
| 11.4.1    | Microprocessor-Controlled AMP Measurement Process for the General Application in a.c. and d.c. IT Systems . . . . . | 145        |
| 11.4.2    | Microprocessor-Controlled Frequency-Code Measurement Method for IT Systems with Extreme Interference . . . . .      | 146        |
| 11.5      | Insulation-Fault-Location System in a.c. and d.c. IT Systems . . . . .  | 148        |
| 11.5.1    | Insulation-Fault-Location Systems for d.c. IT Systems . . . . .   | 149        |
| 11.5.2    | Insulation-Fault Location Systems for a.c. and d.c. IT Systems . . . . .  | 149        |
| 11.5.3    | Portable Insulation-Fault-Location System for a.c., d.c. and Three-Phase IT Systems . . . . .                       | 150        |
| 11.6      | Summary . . . . .   | 153        |
| <b>12</b> | <b>Response Values of Insulation Monitoring Devices (IMDs) . . . . .</b>  | <b>155</b> |
| <b>13</b> | <b>Physics of the IT System . . . . .</b>   | <b>157</b> |
| 13.1      | Leakage Currents in the IT System . . . . .   | 157        |
| 13.1.1    | Calculation of Leakage Currents in IT Systems . . . . .   | 158        |
| 13.1.2    | Determination of the Leakage Capacitances in the De-Energized System . . . . .                                      | 158        |
| 13.1.3    | Determination of the Leakage Capacitances in the Energized System . . . . .   | 159        |
| 13.2      | Voltage Ratio in the a.c. IT Systems . . . . .  | 161        |
| 13.3      | Overtvoltage in a.c. and Three-Phase a.c. IT Systems . . . . .  | 163        |
| 13.3.1    | Sources of Overtvoltage . . . . .   | 163        |
| 13.3.2    | Transient Phenomena at Single-Pole Low Ohmic Insulation Faults . . . . .  | 164        |
| 13.3.3    | Stationary Voltage Rise . . . . .   | 166        |
| 13.3.4    | Intermittent Low Ohmic Insulation Fault . . . . .   | 166        |
| 13.3.5    | Insulation Faults in Supply Systems . . . . .   | 167        |
| 13.3.6    | Switching of Inductivities . . . . .  | 167        |

|           |  |            |
|-----------|--|------------|
| 13.3.7    | Switching of Wires and Capacitors .....  | 168        |
| 13.3.8    | Resonance and Harmonics .....  | 168        |
| 13.3.9    | Voltage Rise at Short-Circuit Disconnection .....  | 168        |
| 13.4      | IT Systems and the Second Fault .....  | 169        |
| 13.4.1    | Fault Constellations in a.c. IT Systems .....  | 171        |
| <b>14</b> | <b>Standard References to IT Systems .....</b>   | <b>173</b> |
| 14.1      | IEC 60364-4-41:2005-12, Low-voltage electrical installations<br>– Part 4-41: Protection for safety – Protection against electric shock ..  | 173        |
| 14.2      | IEC 60364-4-43:2005-07, 64/1557/CDV,<br>Low-voltage electrical installations – Part 4-43: Protection<br>for safety – Protection against overcurrent .....  | 173        |
| 14.3      | IEC 60364-5-53, Ed. 4/CDV:2005-11, IEC 64/1516/CDV,<br>Low-voltage electrical installations – Part 5-53: Selection and<br>erection of electrical equipment – Protection, isolation, switching,<br>control and monitoring ..... | 173        |
| 14.4      | IEC 60364-6:2005, Low-voltage electrical installations<br>– Part 6: Verification .....   | 174        |
| 14.5      | IEC 60364-7-710:2002-11, Electrical installations of buildings<br>– Part 7-710: Requirements for special installations or locations<br>– Medical locations .....   | 174        |
| 14.6      | IEC 60092-507 Electrical installations in ships – Part 507:<br>Small vessels .....   | 176        |
| <b>15</b> | <b>Definitions for Insulation Monitoring .....</b>   | <b>179</b> |
| 15.1      | Definitions in accordance with IEC 61557-8:2006 .....  | 179        |
| <b>16</b> | <b>Abbreviations .....</b>   | <b>183</b> |
| <b>17</b> | <b>List of Referenced IEC Standards .....</b>  | <b>185</b> |
| <b>18</b> | <b>Index .....</b>   | <b>195</b> |